editorial

03 Dear friends and colleagues  
Dr John J. Stropko

CE article

06 Predictable Endo 102: Why warm and soft is so good  
Dr John J. Stropko

opinion

18 Raising the bar for endodontic success: Where we were, where we are and where we are going  
Dr Gary Glassman

research

22 Accuracy and consistency of four electronic apex locators in the presence of different irrigants  
Dr Jorge Paredes Vieyra, Dr Javier Jimenez Enriquez & Fernando Calleja Casillas

case report

28 Single-visit apexification with MTA following ozone disinfection  
Prof. Georgi Tomov & Prof. Elka Popova

32 Root-end resection or trephination  
A therapy comparison out of the dental practice  
Dr Robert Teeuwen

feature

38 “The ninth WEC helped to elevate the technical and scientific standards of endodontic research, practice and teaching”  
An interview with FEA congress president Prof. Hideaki Suda

meetings

40 International Events

about the publisher

41 submission guidelines
42 imprint